

COUNCIL OF LEGAL EDUCATION.



**EXAMINATION FOR ADMISSION
TO THE ROLL OF ADVOCATES.**

ATP 107: CONVEYANCING

MONDAY 21ST JUNE 2021

DURATION: 3 HOURS

Instructions to Candidates:

- (a) This paper contains Five (5) printed pages including the cover page, with a total of Six questions.
- (b) Candidates MUST answer FIVE (5) questions.
- (c) Question ONE is compulsory and carries 20 marks.
- (d) All other questions carry 10 marks each.
- (e) Answers MUST be supported by relevant case law and statutory provisions where required.

PLEASE TURN OVER

QUESTION ONE

Hamisi is an only child. His mother died 5 years ago and his father died last year. Hamisi has in his possession his parents' death certificates as well as a letter from his area chief confirming his parents' deaths as well as the fact that he is an only child. Hamisi calls on your chambers to consult and gives you the following information:-

- i. Hamisi's father owned a commercial building in Nairobi CBD popularly known as Nguvu Kazi Plaza
- ii. The property comprises shops, restaurants and offices
- iii. The title is in the name of Hamisi's deceased father
- iv. Title details are:-
 - L.R. 200725/200
 - I.R 2001856
 - Tenure is leasehold for 50 years from 1st January 1975
 - There is a Certificate of Title under the Registration of Titles Act [Cap 281] (Now repealed)
 - Land Rent is a peppercorn (if demanded)
 - Rates are payable to the Nairobi County Government.

Hamisi informs you that he has a cash purchaser for the property, one Juma, who is offering a very good price but the intending purchaser has threatened to withdraw from the sale upon learning that the property is in a deceased person's name and that it has only 5 years before the lease expires. Hamisi has brought Juma along and both now seek your advice on the following:

- a) Hamisi argues that as an only child, he has an automatic right to the property and can sell without impediment. With reference to statutory provisions, advise Hamisi and Juma (2 marks)
- b) What is the process required to transmit the property to Hamisi legally? (3 marks)
- c) Does Hamisi have any legal recourse on the fact that the lease has 5 years to expiry? What legal/statutory provisions would be of assistance to him in this regard? (3 marks)
- d) What procedure (if any) is provided in conveyancing law and practice to cure the expiry of the lease? (3 marks)
- e) Assuming that Hamisi is able to resolve the issues of transmission of the title to his name and the expiry of the lease, advise Juma on:-
 - i. The process of sale and how you will structure the sale/purchase process to protect the interests of both the vendor and purchaser in the process (4 marks)
 - ii. What are the clearances and consents that will be required from the vendor in this particular case bearing in mind the title details provided above? (3 marks)
 - iii. What are the respective tax obligations to be borne by each of the parties? (2 marks)

QUESTION TWO

Uchumi bank has approved a loan facility in favour of Pele Company Limited. The proposed security is a twin house comprised in a lease by Farmhouse Limited. It is let out to several tenants. The property is also charged in favour of Capital Bank. Uchumi Bank is hesitant to accept the proposed security.

- a) As a newly admitted advocate, advise Uchumi Bank on the practicability of taking the proposed security, the relevant approvals required for the securitization as well as the required formalities to make the security enforceable. (4 marks)
- b) Advice and explain to Uchumi Bank at least two (2) other securities that the Bank can request from the borrower's company. (2 marks)
- c) Six months after disbursement, the borrower is unable to continue remitting the monthly instalments. This is after the said property was auctioned by Capital Bank for a similar default. All the proceeds were utilized to partly pay the first lender's loan, leaving a shortfall which the bank decided to write-off. Advise Uchumi Bank on the available remedy/remedies in the circumstances and why it should settle for the same. (4 marks)

QUESTION THREE

Jabali owns a $\frac{1}{2}$ acre parcel of land in Utawala area, Nairobi. It fronts the Eastern by-pass where there has been exponential growth of Commercial enterprise and Jabali wants to establish a petrol service station on the property. Jabali informs you that he recently approached one of the major oil companies for a franchise but the legal officer of the oil company declined and without elaboration said that Jabali's title was not suitable in tenure or user. Jabali hands you the title documents where you establish:-

- i. Title No. is Nairobi/Utawala Block 2/1700 then registered under the Registered Lands Act [Cap 300] which has now been repealed.
- ii. Tenure is leasehold from the Government of Kenya for a term of 50 years from 1st July 1977 and the lease has 3 years to expiry.
- iii. Annual rent is Kshs. 945 (revisable).
- iv. The lease from the Government of Kenya in condition 5 provides that the premises shall only be used for a single dwelling house (excluding a guest house).

Jabali now seeks your advice.

- a) What did the oil company's legal officer mean when she said that the tenure and user of the property was not suitable? (2 marks)
- b) With reference to statutory and legal provisions, explain in detail the processes that Jabali has to undertake to cure the problems of tenure and user. (6 marks)
- c) Jabali wonders why the government has to complicate land ownership by issuing leases for a limited duration and you mention that it has to do with the government wanting to retain reversionary rights.

Explain the concept of reversion with reference to leasehold tenure on government land.

(2 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

Your client Janet seeks an urgent appointment in your chambers. Upon meeting you, she informs you that she has taken interest in a property offered for sale along Waiyaki Way near Kangemi where she wants to set up a Petrol Service Station and a convenience store. The same is next to a huge gated community development with over 300 households and in her assessment, the business opportunity is immense. Janet further discloses that she has negotiated a good price well below market price and that she stands to gain almost Kshs. 10 million in savings on the purchase price in addition to the investment opportunity arising. She, therefore, wants to enter into an immediate sale agreement to be signed the same day or at worst the next day and she further discloses the following information:

- i. The owner of the property is a widow who unfortunately is currently in India undergoing treatment for an undisclosed ailment
- ii. The sale is meant to finance the treatment cost and the sale agreement would be signed by the widow's son
- iii. As a condition for the sale, the vendor requires 50% of the purchase price; as a deposit, be wired to her account directly as soon as the son signs the sale agreement
- iv. Unless the money is paid within 3 days, the deal would be cancelled.

Please advise Janet on the following:

- a) What due diligence measures would you undertake in respect of the proposed sale? (3 marks)
- b) What legal instrument would you require from the vendor to enable the son transact on her behalf? What steps would be required to validate that instrument? (2 marks)
- c) What is your advice to Janet in respect of the condition to pay 50% of the purchase price directly to the vendor upon execution of the sale agreement? Please explain your answer. (3 marks)
- d) Before Janet leaves you call your clerk to instruct him on the urgent search required on the title but he reminds you that the land registry concerned has been ordered closed for 3 weeks for audit by the government and it will not be possible to obtain the search within the timelines contemplated by Janet. Your client cannot imagine losing this deal. What is your advice to Janet? (2 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- a) Compare and contrast a transfer of an interest in land to a transfer of charge. What are the tax implications in both transactions? (4 marks)
- b) Patel & Jael are husband and wife. They own a property in Langata shopping centre being L.R No. 209/1010. The property is charged for a loan of Kshs. 40 million. The intended purchaser is buying the property for Kshs. 60 million through a bank loan of Kshs. 50 million.

Calculate the stamp duty payable on:-

(3 marks)

- i. The Discharge
 - ii. The Transfer
 - iii. The Charge. Show workings
- c) Unfortunately, Patel dies before the transaction is concluded. The purchaser is still willing to complete the transaction. Advise Jael on how to proceed (3 marks)

QUESTION SIX

- a) Industrial Park Limited's advocates have forwarded you a draft lease for review on behalf of your clients, the tenants. The lease is for a commercial property. Discuss at least 3 pertinent clauses that you must ensure are in the lease document prior to execution by your client. (6 marks)
- b) Describe your role had you been retained by the lessor in the transaction (4 marks)



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COUNCIL OF LEGAL EDUCATION
EXAMINATION FOR ADMISSION TO THE ROLL OF ADVOCATES

UNIT CODE: **A T P I O F** SUBJECT/UNIT **CONVENTIONAL**

REGISTRATION NUMBER:

DATE: **21st June 2021**

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

1. Enter the Unit code, Subject of the Examination, Admission Number and Date in the spaces provided. The admission number should be as it appears on the Examination Card.
2. Do not write your name anywhere in this booklet.
3. Attempt each question on a fresh page of the booklet.
4. If an additional booklet is used, It MUST be fastened at the END of this booklet.
5. Insert in the column headed 'Question Number' the numbers of questions answered in the order in which you have attempted them.
6. Kindly ensure your handwriting is LEGIBLE.

Question Number	Examiner		Moderator		Quality Assurer	
	Mark	Initials	Mark	Initials	Mark	Initials
1	16	✓				
3	10	✓				
4	07	✓				
5	08	✓				
6	10	✓				
TOTAL MARKS	51					

(b)

Section 60 of the Land Act 2012 provides for disposition of land through transmission.

Transmission is where property or interest in land passes to the heirs of the deceased estate.

Upon the death of a proprietor, interest in land is determined through succession proceedings. Hamisi as an only child falls in the first tier to inherit in accordance to the Law of Succession Act and faces no opposition in the line of priority.

(b) Process of transmission:

The title certificate of title is in the name of Hamisi's deceased father.

- i) Hamisi has to institute succession proceedings.
- ii) Upon acquisition of the grant or inheritance, he should file an application attaching the following document.

1. Letter of administration intestate grant.
2. His father's parents death certificates.
3. His original certificate of title.
4. His PIN & Identification card copies (certified).
5. 3 passport photographs.

The Registrar shall then cause Hamzi to be registered
as the legal proprietor of the parcels.

Leasehold are created where the
lessor retains ownership but gives
the lessee exclusive possession for
consideration.

(c) Lessees are defined in the Land Act
as a licensee permitting by the lessor
the lessee exclusive use and
possession.

Nguru Kazi Plaza is a leasehold which
means that the Government is the
lessor and Hamzi deceased father the
lessee.

The Land Act stipulates that upon the
expiry of a lease, the immediate last
lessee has a pre-emptive right
to have the lease renewed in
his favour.

The Act provides for renewal of
the lease process to be initiated
within 5 years by the National
Land Commission.

i) Renewal of leasehold prior to expiry of the lease

The Land Act (2012) provides the process of renewal of lease to be as follows:

1) The National Land Commission should within 5 years prior to the date of expiry of a lease where the lessor is the government send a notice to the lessee.

The notice should detail the date on which the lease shall expire as well as the lessee's pre-emptive right to have the lease renewed in his favor.

2) If the lessee does not respond to the notice after one year from the date of service, the National Land Commission should place the notice in a daily of nationwide circulation with details on the pre-emptive right and date of expiry.

If the lessee fails to respond, the commission would conduct a physical survey on the parcel in question and if it contacts the lessee, pass the information required in the notice.

(iii) If the lessee elects to renew the lease, the lessor shall apply for renewal attaching the following documents:

- i) Identity card / passport copies
- ii) Any encumbrances that will exist in the renewed lease.
- iii) Land Renter clearance certificate.
- iv) Land Rent clearance certificate.

(2)

(iv) If the Commission approves the renewal, the land is to be recovered and valued for purposes of

(v) The old certificate of lease is surrendered and a new one issued.

Should the commission want to renew the lease, appeal shall be with the Appeals Commission Committee

(vi) (2) Proof of valid purchase:

Preliminaries:

* This will be through acquisition of an official search through form LRA 44 to reassure the purchaser that Hamisi holds a valid certificate of title.

* It will also include inquiries on the purchaser's and vendor's particulars such as their names and description.

* I shall also advise the purchaser and vendor by their fax obligation document and in the future.

Sale agreement contractual Stage

* I shall draft the sale agreement which shall detail the amount of deposit to be paid prior to the execution of the agreement, the completion date, the remedies available to each party upon breach of contract by the other party and the responsibilities of each party.

Transfer Stage:

* Upon execution of the sale agreement, I shall prepare the transfer document in triplicate for execution by the vendor and the purchaser.

* I shall also facilitate the regularization of the Land Rate Clearance Certificate, Land Rent Clearance Certificate, payment of stamp duty, Payment of outstanding utility bills and other consent that may apply.

Completion Stage

* I shall ensure that the original certificate of title and the other completion documents are in order form.

the vendor.

I shall ensure that the purchase price
is paid off before embarking in
the registration of the transfer.

i) Clearances and warrants:

- a) The Land Rent clearance certificate as the property is a leasehold. (1)
- b) The Land Renter clearance certificate as the property is a leasehold. (2)
- c) Upanwali consent (X)
- d) Consent from the Deputy Commissioner of Land

ii) Tax Obligation:

Harmi (Vendor)

- * The vendor has an obligation to pay the Capital / Income Tax unless exempted.
- * If the property was acquired after 2025, Harmi shall be liable to pay.
- * The purchaser shall be liable to pay 4% of the value of the property as stamp duty. (5) (2)

16/
20

3(a) unavailability of tenure & user:

Tenure:

The title, Jabali has is a leasehold.

Upon the expiry of the term, the government holds a reversionary right to the property.

Similarly, the lease i.e. Jabali holds a pre-emptive right to renewal but the same is not absolute.

It would therefore be risky for a substantial development to be undertaken on the land without confirmation of renewal of the lease.

User:

The physical planning Act provides that a panel of land shall be limited to the usage permitted.

The lease provider that the premises shall only be used for a single dwelling house and therefore a commercialization project or commercial structure cannot be undertaken on the land as it is without changing the user.

3.b) Change of user:

- i) Tabali should engage a registered physical planner who shall fill and duly sign form PPT 1.
- ii) Tabali shall there after advertise on two local dailies of nationwide circulation the intention to change user on title no. Nairobi Lekwala, Block 2/1700.
- iii) The registered physical planner shall then prepare a brief detailing how the change of user would not have negative effects on the land and on the adjacent parcels.
- iv) Tabali shall pay the requisite fee and attach the receipt to the brief.
- v) The application shall be submitted to the Nairobi County Government.
- vi) The County government shall invite public opinion and there after review the application.
- vii) The County government shall tender its approval / refusal through PPT 2.
- viii) The application shall be lodged with

the National Land Commission

- x) the National Land Commission (NLC) shall circulate the application to the director of survey and director of physical planning.
- xi) the land certificate of lease shall be surrendered for the change of user to be effected on the title.

change of tenure:

a) Jabati shall apply directly or through a representative for renewal of the lease.

He shall attach:

- a) a copy of his national identity card
- b) certificate of lease
- c) Any encumbrance that will exist on the renewed lease
- d) Proof of compliance with the terms of the lease
- e) Land Rates Clearance Certificate
- f) Land Rent Clearance Certificate

(1)

ii) The National Land Commission shall send a copy of the application to the (1) representative of the cabinet secretary.

(iii) The national government committee shall review the application calling upon (1)
the government Surveyor, government planner
and other concerned government officials
to express their opinion on the proposal
or refusal of renewal. (6)

(iv) Upon approval, land shall be registered
geo-referenced and valued for revision
of the land rent.

Dabah shall then surrender the
certificate of lease and be issued
with a fresh new one with
a different amount of annual rent
and reference number.

(C) Revision with reference to leasehold
tenure:

It was seen by

Back in England in the pre-colonial era,
all rights in land were
vested in the Crown
the monarchy.

All lands were therefore taken to
be owned by the queen and
were merely lent to the ordinary
folk until if and when the government

would need to back

With Colonization, they European (British)
were integrated in retaining the
White highlands for themselves in
perpetuity.

They therefore adopted a leasehold
system to ensure that their rights
would be protected. (1) (2)

The depopulation process was not
abrupt and therefore the different tenures
that had been applied in different parts
of the country slowly culminated in
the official ^{land} tenures after Colonization.

(10)
(10)

4(a) Due diligence:

i) Conduct an official search. (1)

* There are 2 types of searches:

a. physical, physical & official.

a. physical

2. official

* An official search is done by filing and form LRA 84 and attaching a copy of the Janets Identity Card and PIN certificate.

* The Registrar then checks the register and certifies to whom the title belongs to in the register as well as the encumbrances listed.

* An official search having being given by the Registrar acts as proof that the person listed has an indefeasible title to the property.

* It is often used in court to determine if one is a bona fide purchaser for value without notice. (1)

ii) Conduct a physical search. (1)

* The vendor has an express obligation

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Questions 4 (a) & (b)

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either margin

to reveal the defect in the property.
 To ensure that the information given by the vendor is correct at physical level it is necessary to determine if the panel is vacant and who has possession.

- (ii) Ensure that the Power of attorney is registered for the widow so as to have capacity to execute the sale agreement for the vendor. (2)
- (iii) Conduct inquiries as to the nature of affidavit that the vendor is suffering from to verify if the widow has mental capacity to contract.
- (iv) Engage a surveyor to verify if the size of the parcel corresponds to the size claimed by the vendor and that all beacon and boundary marker are in order.

4(b) Power of Attorney.

Where a party is unable to personally undertake obligation (offer) they are obliged to, such a person (donee) can through a power of attorney delegate - the responsibility to their person of choice (donee).

The power of attorney may be either:

- i) General
- ii) Specific

A general power of attorney gives the donee power to transact as the donor would in his/her behalf.

A specific power of attorney limits the donee to a specific task or tasks.

Any action done outside the scope of the powers given by the donor renders the transaction null and void.

Preparation of a power of attorney

and executed.

i) Properly filled form 5 or 6 of the L.R.A.

ii) Acknowledgment and payment of stamp duty.

iii) Application for registration at the Land Office along with the PAN certificate, certified copy of ration card and the stamp duty from payment slip and receipt.

Write on both sides of the paper

Questions 4.(c)

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either margin

4) Payment of 50% of purchase price as deposit
 Deposit of the purchase price can either be paid to the vendor directly or to the vendor's advocate to hold in trust.

Depositing 50% of the purchase price to the vendor directly maybe disadvantageous to Janet in case the sale does not go through.

Situations whereby Janet may suffer loss or difficulty in recovering the purchase price are:

i) If the vendor revinds the agreement after payment of the 50% purchase price and does not return it immediately.

ii) If the Janet violates the agreement after payment

One of the remedies upon breach of contract is that the vendor can retain the deposit. Should Janet be unable to complete the purchase price (should Janet be dead),

If the breach occurs on the vendor's part, Janet would stand more to lose in comparison to other transaction where the deposit is 30% as per the

Law society of Kenya considers a sale the higher the deposit, the higher the risk.

4d) Advice to Janet:

An official search protects the purchaser as it reveals that to the best of the purchaser's knowledge, the person listed as the proprietor is the one holding an indefeasible title over the land.

The law recognizes and is protective of a bona fide purchaser for value without notice.

The best way to prove that one is a bona fide purchaser for value without notice is through an official search.

Proceeding with a sale of land without an official search renders the purchaser vulnerable as in case of fraud, there is no protection awarded by the law.

Janet may also advise the vendor to serve a charge that she would take over at the point of the eventual transfer.

(a)

Transfer:

charge:

- i) There is change in legal ownership.
- ii) As per section 2 of the Land Act includes a lease or transfer transaction.
- iii) Consent of the present holder of the title is not necessary, only the current and prospective buyer need agree.
- iv) Tax obligations apply with the vendor paying capital gains tax and the buyer the stamp duty. Stamp duty is waived as:
- Transfer in municipality = 4%
Transfer in other areas = 2%
Doubtless.
- v) The chargee retains legal ownership while the 2nd chargee acquires an equitable right on the land similar to the one the first chargee held.
- vi) Exists only in the same nature.
- vii) Consent of the first chargee is necessary.
- viii) There are no tax obligations provided the same were cleared in registration of the first charge initially.

i) Discharge

0.05% of redeemed amount

$$\frac{0.05}{100} \times 40,000,000 = 2000 \text{ ksh}$$

ii) Transfer

4% of purchase price

$$\frac{4}{100} \times 60,000 = 24000 \text{ ksh}$$

iii) The charge

0.1% of loan amount

$$\frac{0.1}{100} \times 50,000 = 50,00 \text{ ksh}$$

(c)

Property owned by owner
said to be owned in joint tenancy

Interest therefore passes to the
remaining proprietor upon
death of one of the
proprietors.

The purchaser's advocate shall issue an undertaking to do it advocate & promising that upon acquisition of the completion documents, the purchaser's advocates shall register the transfer and a charge in favour of the purchaser's bank & the bank offering the security facility to the purchaser(s) and pay off the remainder of the purchase price owed to the vendor i.e. 20,000,000 kR.

The purchaser's advocate shall also issue another undertaking to the vendor's bank (where the vendor charged the property) requesting for the original title and completion documents to ensure discharge of the charge in their favour and to the purchaser's bank.

The undertaking will also carry a promise to clear off the 40,000,000 baht upon registration of the charge in the purchaser's favour.

(a) Leases. (clauses)

a) Description of parties, and ~~The D~~ the property.

If it is crucial that the main objects to the lease are defined without a proper definition of the lessor, lessee, labor and the property, ambiguity could render preclusive of the rights of the parties.

It should be clear as to which land is being leased and by whom and who is the current owner.

b) Express and implied covenants. ~~(D)~~

It is essential to list and explain the duties that are to be borne by either party and to what they will be entitled to.

This includes provisions such as maintenance of the premises, payment of statutory obligations and any restriction as to the use of the premises.

c) Payment clause

A payment clause will define the amount payable and the frequency of the payment.

It shall also detail when the amount becomes due, creating clarity for both the lessor and the tenant when their obligations end only as with one party's obligation over another's rights.

d) Interpretation clauses

If contains the definition and interpretation of terms and clauses in the lease.

It is to provide clarity and reduce ambiguity or vagueness.

e) Termination clauses

The termination clause provides on the requirements for notice of termination and ways in which the parties can terminate the lease.

i) Role of the lessor's advocate:

1) To draft the tenancy agreement.
As lessor as the proprietor
of the premises stands to suffer
more harm, as such, my role is
to ensure that the tenancy
agreement adequately protects
the lessor while preserving
the tenant's rights.

ii) Ensure that the tenancy agreement
are executed and witnessed.

iii) Ensure that tenancy agreements
negotiate amendments
suggested by the tenants to the
will of the lessor's interests.

iv) Minimize tenant documentation such
as the company registration documents.

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10



WORST PERFORMED



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1 st Verification	KM

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COUNCIL OF LEGAL EDUCATION
EXAMINATION FOR ADMISSION TO THE ROLL OF ADVOCATES

UNIT CODE: **A T P I O 4** SUBJECT/UNIT ...CONVEYANCING.....

REGISTRATION NUMBER:

DATE: **21 June 2021**

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

1. Enter the Unit code, Subject of the Examination, Admission Number and Date in the spaces provided. The admission number should be as it appears on the Examination Card.
2. Do not write your name anywhere in this booklet.
3. Attempt each question on a fresh page of the booklet.
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5. Insert in the column headed 'Question Number' the numbers of questions answered in the order in which you have attempted them.
6. Kindly ensure your handwriting is LEGIBLE.

Question Number	Examiner		Moderator		Quality Assurer	
	Mark	Initials	Mark	Initials	Mark	Initials
1	3	✓AWM				
2	1	✓AWM				
3	2	✓AWM				
4	0	✓AWM				
5						
6	1	✓AWM				
TOTAL MARKS	7					

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Questions 1

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either margin

- a) In conveyancing, death terminates the existence of a lease. In accordance with the Land Registration Act, Hamwi should approach the Registrar of Lands and seek that the title of the land be changed to his name. With regard to Juma, I would advise him that in accordance with the Land Titles Act, his desire to accrue the land is valid. With regard to Hamwi's argument that he is an only child, a court order vesting the rights of the land to his name would be important.
- b) Transmutation - This is the transfer of an interest in land by an operation of law. Therefore, Hamwi would be required to go to court and acquire a court order that gives him ^{order} vesting ~~order~~. A vesting order permits one to own land through court.
- c) Hamwi does not have any legal recourse on the fact that the lease has five years to expiry. This is because expiry of a lease causes or is a ground for the termination of a lease. Therefore, Hamwi under the Land Titles Act due to the fact that the lease expires after five years would be forced to renew the lease for a longer period when renewing it under his name.
- d) Due to the fact that expiry is a ground for the termination of a lease, registration of a new lease is of utmost importance. It would be important to consider also whether the lease was a fixed period lease. Due to the expiration of the periodic lease, Hamwi would be required to approach the lessor and hit the expiry of the lease by way of consideration where he would be acquiring a new lease under leasehold tenure.

e) i) Firstly, with regard to Caveat Emptor which means "buyer beware" and that the seller is under no duty to disclose property defects and that the buyer is under an obligation to inspect the property. Therefore I would structure the purchase process by:

- 1) Advising Juma to conduct a search on the desired property to ensure that it lacks defects through a client interview (Pre-Contract stage).
- 2) I would then through the contract stage ensure that an offer for purchase is placed and an acceptance is also placed.
- 3) Then I would ensure that the monetary consideration is also paid. With regard to money I would advise Juma to ensure that he also denies all his rates at the Registration of Titles.
- 4) After clearance of all the rates required, I would then register the land under a different title, it being under Juma's name.

- (ii) a) Rent Clearance from the shop, restaurants and offices.
b) Rate Clearance
c) Convent from the Registrar of Land Titles.

(iii) With regard to tax obligations:

- (i) Hamisi is bound to pay tax for selling the property. ??
- (ii) Juma is bound to pay tax for buying the property.

3

22

Write on both sides of the paper

Questions ... 2

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(a) With regard to the practicability of taking the proposed security, a charge would be considered. A charge is when an security for a loan provided to acquire property, the buyer or the person who is taking the loan provide the lender with a title to an security for the money he is requesting. The relevant approvals required for the securitization are from Uchumi Bank and Farmhouse limited. The formalities to make the security enforceable are:

- i) It should be in writing.
- ii) Certainty should be addressed in that the desired property and all the details including it as well as the owner should be stipulated.
- iii) Attestation - The document should be signed and witnessed.

(b) Licence - This is granted to a purchaser for the purpose of gaining access to a land property that would prior to the acquiring of the licence be considered as trespassing.

Mortgage - This is whereby for the loan acquired from a bank regarding conveyance matters until the repayment of the debt the borrower stays indebted to the bank through the property which they are using the money for.

(i) Relief - Uchumi bank has a remedy for relief due to the fact that Peta company limited was unable to continue remitting the monthly instalments.

(ii) Damages - Uchumi bank has a remedy of damages due to the loss that it incurred when it wrote-off the debt that the borrower owed them.

(a) Jabali was seeking to establish a petrol station which was contrary to the terms of the title documents which stipulated that "in the lease from the Government of Kenya in condition 5 provider that the premises shall only be used for a single dwelling house (excluding a guest house)." The tenure was leasehold which allows for exclusive possession of property. Jabali was meant to have freehold tenure which allows for absolute possession of land property and hence Jabali as an owner would have been permitted to do anything with his parcel of land.

(b) 1.) Renewal of his tenure - Jabali's tenure was for a term of 50 years and the lease had 3 years to expire. With reference to the Land Act, expiry of a lease is sufficient cause for the termination of a lease.

2) Jabali should seek to replace his leasehold tenure with freehold tenure which would in turn give him absolute possession over his land and would therefore be able to establish a petrol service station in accordance with the Land Titles Act.

3) With reference to the existing title of the land, Jabali would be required to complete his payment of rates and annual rent before he would request for a conversion of the tenure to freehold from leasehold.

c) A lease provider an owner of land with the temporary possession for a fixed period of time after which the lease expires. With reference to leasehold tenure this is the tenure whereby an owner is entitled to exclusive possession of land for a period of time. The concept of reversion provides for this tenure on government land. The concept of reversion simply provides that upon the expiry or termination of a leasehold tenure, the owner is supposed to surrender the land back to the government due to the fact that the time that was provided for ownership by the tenure has already expired.

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a) In respect of the proposed sale I would:

(i) Conduct a search at the property for sale along Wanyaki Way near Kangemi where she wants to set up a Petrol Service Station and a convenience store

(D)

Amy

(ii) It would also be of importance to ensure that all the rates payable are cleared specifically at the Registrar of Titles

(iii) I would ensure that the mentioned 50% deposit of the purchase price be wired to the vendor as soon as the agreement is signed.

(b) I would require the vendor to

(c) My advice to Janet would be that the condition to pay 50% of the purchase price directly to the vendor is mandatory. My explanation would be that the payment of the deposit is an important step in the conveyancing process and that it was a term to the contract under which Janet as a party to would had accepted upon execution of the sale agreement.

(d) My advice to Janet would be that she could apply to the vendor for easement. Easement is considered as permission to access somebody else's property for a valid purpose. Due to the fact that the vendor was also in a needy situation then chance of her accepting would be very high. Additionally, Janet could also patiently wait for the land registry to reopen as security for the deposit for she cannot pay without searching.

(D)

(D)

Write on both sides of the paper

Questions 6.....

Do not write in
either margin

a) Clause on certainty - Prior to the execution by my client it would be of great importance to ensure that certainty is upheld in the lease document. Certainty refers to detailed information about the commercial property and the names and details of the owner.

b) (ii) Clause on attestation - The lease document for it to be a valid lease document has to be attested to and signed by the involved parties. Verification of the existence of a conveyance relationship is very crucial.

(iii) The lease document must be in writing. This is due to the fact that through writing, a legal document is created.

(c) i) Role of conducting search and ensuring the mentioned property had no defects.

ii) Role of

b) Had I been retained by the lessor in the transaction, my role would've been:

- 1) Accompanying the lessee to conduct search,
- 2) Drafting an appropriate lease for the tenant,
- 3) Ensuring that the deposit is paid to the lessor.
- 4) Drafting a contract for the transaction where the parties would stipulate their terms.

Q

L
D